Generally arid to semiarid
Temperate in the South and East
Tropical in the North

**WEATHER**

**PLACES TO SEE**

**Largest Cities**
- Sydney
- Melbourne
- Brisbane
- Perth

**Major Airports**
- Sydney Airport
- Melbourne Airport (Tullamarine Airport)
- Brisbane Airport

**FUN FACTS**

The highest mountain on mainland Australia is Mt. Kosciuszko, standing 2,228m (7,310ft) above sea level.

Australia is the home to a variety of unique animals, including the koala, kangaroo, emu, kookaburra, and platypus.

A desert called the “outback” covers much of the land.

**MUST SEE**

- Great Barrier Reef
- Kangaroo Island
- Sydney Opera House
- Penguins of Phillip Island

**FOOD**

- Tim Tam
- Vegemite
- Snags
- Meat Pie
- Pavlova

**TIPPING**

If you are in a touristy location, it is okay to give a 10% tip.

Tipping is voluntary, and Australia has a prominent non-tipping culture.

**BASIC AUSSIE**

Shaking hands is a formal greeting. A nod and a “hello” is acceptable in more casual situations.

Despite a laid-back attitude, punctuality is expected in Australia.

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